Model Paper 2024-25									
Marks: 50	Time: 2	Hour 30	min.		Subject : S	Science		Clas	s:8
I. Choose alphab	the correct et.	answer	and	write	the correc	ct answer	•	with 1 = 16	
1. Burning o	f hydrogen is	s an exan	nple c	of					
_	w combustion		1		id combus	tion			
C. exp	olosion			-	ontaneous		n		
2. Gaseous s	ubstance wh	ich extin	guish	es the	fire among	the follow	ving is		
A. $CO_2$	B. $O_2$	$C. H_2$			$D. N_2$				
3. Friction, t	hat exists bet	ween tw	o suri	faces ir	n contact, v	vhen there	is no re	lative	<u>.</u>
motion bet	ween them, i	s called							
A. sliding	friction		B. sta	itic fric	tion				
C. viscous	0		D. ro	lling fr	riction				
	riction is leas								
•	rble tiles		,	ooden					
, <del>-</del>	yground		,	-	a shore				
	ok which kee	-			endanger	ed animals	s and pl	ants.	
	l book				,				
0	e data book								
6. Adolescer				what t	they eat, be	ecause			
	et develops t				tal.:	: tl:	1		
	et is needed :				taking pia	ce in their	body.		
	nts feel hungr	-							
	s are well de			_		the centre	d of		
7. The product A. thyroid gla		pancreas		_	are unuer	the contro	01 01		
C. pituitary g		-	~						
1	n product use				amono the	following	is		
A. Bitume	-	Petrol	a Duii	C. Die	0	D. Kerese			
	n not travel th			C. DI		D. Iterest			
A. gases	B. solids	0	C. lia	uids	D. vacuur	n			
8				[	_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<del></del>			
10. Wave wit	th louder sou	nd and c	orrec	t reaso	n among t	he followii	ng wave	es	
$\sim$			$\bigcap$		<u>,</u> ,				

Q

A. P – has smaller amplitude C. Q – has higher frequency

P

B. Q - has larger amplitude D. P - has least frequency

11. Correct set liquids that conduct electricity among the following are A. Distilled water, hydrochloric acid, sodium hydroxide B. Milk, sulphuric acid, rain water C. Petrol, distilled water, salt solution D. Kerosene, glucose solution, tap water 12. Chromium plating is done on car parts, bath taps, kitchen gas burners, bicycle handlebars instead of making them from chromium because A. Chromium resists scratches. B. Chromium is expensive D. Chromium is less expensive C. Chromium has a shiny appearance 13. Which of the following cannot be charged easily by friction? A. A plastic scale B. A copper rod C. An inflated balloon D. A woollen cloth 14. When a metallic rod taller than a building is installed in the walls of the building, it A. Provides strength to the building B. Protects the building from rain C. Transfers higher magnitude electric charges to the ground D. Helps to extend the floors of the building 15. The phenomenon of the splitting of white light into seven colours is called as B. refraction A. dispersion C. reflection D. deviation 16. What is the angle of incidence of a ray if the reflected ray is at an angle of 90° to the incident ray? B. 90° C. 60° D. 180° II. Answer the following questions in a sentence each  $[4 \times 1 = 4]$ 17. What is electroplating? 18. Draw the diagram showing the structure of paramecium. 19. What steps should be taken to protect yourself in case of an earthquake, if you are at home? 20. What is the least distance of distinct vision 'for a young adult with normal vision? III. Answer the following questions.  $[6 \times 2 = 12]$ 

21. How lubricants reduce friction? Explain with an example.

OR

Explain why sportsmen use shoes with spikes.

- 22. Draw a diagram showing regular reflection of light on a plane surface. Identify reflected rays.
- 23. What are sex hormones? Why are they named so? State their function.

OR

Explain the sex determination in the unborn baby.

24. A pendulum oscillates 60 times in 3 seconds. Find its time period and frequency.

OR

Device 'A' vibrates 300 times in 6 seconds and device 'B' vibrates 300 times in 20 seconds. Which is audible sound and which is inaudible sound? Prove your answer by calculation.

- 25. "Even protected forests are not safe for the wild animals." Justify this statement scientifically.
- 26. "Use of CNG in automobile vehicles is encouraged."-Give any two reasons.

## IV. Answer the following questions

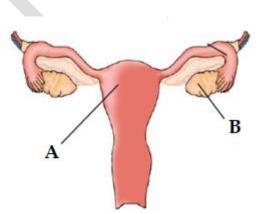
 $[3 \times 3 = 9]$ 

27. What are antibiotics? What precautions must be taken while taking antibiotics?

OR

Give reasons for the following:

- i) it is advisable to always keep food covered.
- ii) Pasteurised milk can be consumed without boiling.
- iii) Jams, jellies and squashes are preserved by sugar
- 28. Draw the diagram showing different zones of candle flame and label following parts.
  - (i) hottest part (ii) least hot part
- 29. Observe the diagram showing the structure of female reproductive organs and answer the following questions
  - i. Name the structure 'A' and 'B'
  - ii. Write the function of 'B'
  - iii. Name the type of fertilisation that takes place in humans.



## V. Answer the following question

 $[4 \times 1 = 4]$ 

30. Classify the following in to contact force and non - contact forces gravitational force, force of friction, electrostatic force, muscular force. Give reason for your answer.

OR

What is force? List the effects of force on object.

## VI. Answer the following question

 $[5 \times 1 = 5]$ 

- 31.a) Write any three differences between manures and fertilisers.
  - b) What are the advantages of using manures.