0.I

1) b) Showing gratitude 2) d) to help

Q.II

3) reach 4) Loud - noise

Q.III

- 5. Bhagat Singh wanted to live a free and natural life. He did not like the idea of being a prisoner. For him, freedom was more important than living in captivity.
- 6. Dr. Abdul Kalam wanted India to be literate and free from poverty by 2020. He dreamed of India being led by noble leaders. Scientists and technologists work for common people.
- 7. Tom wanted to be sick because he didn't want to go to school and preferred to stay home and play instead. He saw being sick as a way to escape the monotony of his school day.

Q.IV

- 8. According to the poet freedom is freedom of thought and expression, freedom from superstitions and the bonds of social evils. The poet celebrates the freedom of our nation with songs and dance. All rejoice because of attaining freedom from the British rule.
- 9. When a person is youthful, they feel strong, energetic, and full of life. Youth is a time filled with sweet dreams and hopes for the future. Once youth is gone, it cannot be brought back, making it a precious phase of life.

Q.V

10. c) Air pollution

Introduction: Air pollution is one of the most serious environmental problems affecting the planet today. It occurs when pollutants such as smoke, dust, and chemicals get into the air.

Causes of air pollution:

- 1) Vehicle emit harmful gases such as carbon monoxide and nitrogen oxides into the atmosphere.
- 2) Factories emit pollutants such as smoke, chemicals and particulate matter.
- 3) The use of coal, oil and natural gas releases large amounts of pollutants into the atmosphere.

Effects of air pollution:

- 1) Air pollution causes respiratory diseases, heart diseases.
- 2) It damages plants, animals, and ecosystems, affecting biodiversity.
- 3) Climate change: Creates global warming and changes weather patterns.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, air pollution is a serious threat to both human health and the environment. To protect our planet, it is essential to take immediate action by reducing pollution, using cleaner energy, and promoting environmental awareness.